

# **NURSING DIAGNOSIS AND THERAPEUTIC APPROACH IN EMERGENCY ROOM**

#### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

### KNOWLEDGE

- ASSIMILATION OF THE THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL BASES OF BASIC CARDIO-RESPIRATORY RESUSCITATION
- FAMILIARIZATION WITH THE BASIC METHODS REGARDING THE APPROACH TO THE TRAUMATIZED PATIENT IN THE EMERGENCY
- RECOGNIZING THE SIGNS OF CARDIO-RESPIRATORY ARREST
- IDENTIFYING LIFE-THREATENING SITUATIONS
- KNOWING THE LEGAL AND MEDICAL RESPONSIBILITY AND ASSUMING THE RELATED RESPONSIBILITY
- KNOWLEDGE OF PRIORITIZING FIRST AID MANEUVERS

#### SKILLS

- THE CORRECT AND EFFECTIVE PERFORMANCE OF LIFE-SAVING MEASURES IN BASIC LIFE SUPPORT FOR ADULTS AND CHILDREN, INCLUDING IN SPECIAL SITUATIONS SUCH AS DROWNING, HYPO/HYPERTHERMIA, ELECTROCUTION
- GIVING FIRST AID TO THE PATIENT WITH AN ALTERED STATE OF CONSCIOUSNESS
- USE OF SIMPLE AIRWAY ADJUVANTS AND KNOWLEDGE OF EFFECTIVE OXYGENATION METHODS
- THE TECHNIQUE OF USING THE AUTOMATIC EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR
- SAFE PERFORMANCE OF DEFIBRILLATION WITH THE HELP OF THE AUTOMATIC EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR
- INSTALLATION OF A PERIPHERAL VASCULAR ACCESS
- PRIMARY EVALUATION OF THE POLYTRAUMATIZED PATIENT
- IMMOBILIZATION TECHNIQUES OF THE POLYTRAUMATIZED PATIENT
- TECHNIQUES FOR MOBILIZING THE POLYTRAUMATIZED PATIENT
- TECHNIQUES FOR HEMOSTASIS IN CASE OF EXTERNAL BLEEDING
- PERFORMING BASIC AND ADVANCED DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC MANEUVERS IN EMERGENCY ROOM
- Presentation of a clinical case in emergency room situations

#### COMPETENCES

- RECOGNIZING THE EMERGENCY SITUATION, THE AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND THE CONDITIONS FOR PROVIDING FIRST AID
- ACQUISITION OF ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION SKILLS WITH PATIENTS
- TEAMWORK SKILLS IDENTIFYING ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN AN EMERGENCY TEAM
- COORDINATING PROJECTS TO SOLVE SPECIFIC PROBLEMS IN THE EMERGENCY ROOM SITUATIONS, THE CORRECT EVALUATION OF WORKLOAD
- RESPECT AND DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL VALUES AND ETHICS

## **ECTS CREDITS**

5 ECTS

Theoretical courses	Teaching Methodology	Number	of
		hours	





Project Number: 2022-1-RO01-KA220-HED	-000087834	
Organization of a pre-hospital and hospital emergency service. Elements of anatomy of the respiratory and circulatory systems. The chain of survival	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
Basic cardiopulmonary resuscitation in adults: recognition of cardiorespiratory arrest, causes and treatment. Ensuring circulation through external cardiac massage, release of airways, ventilation. Basic airway management. Simple airway adjuvants. Use of supraglottic devices.	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
Electrical therapy - semi-automatic defibrillation: the correct and safe use of the automated external defibrillator.  Resuscitation in special situations 1: electrocution, drowning, intoxication	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
Resuscitation in special situations 2: pregnancy, anaphylaxis, hypo- and hyperthermia. Ethical and moral principles in cardiorespiratory resuscitation	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
The polytraumatized patient. The mechanism of trauma production. Kinematics of trauma.  Primary assessment of the polytraumatized patient	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
Immobilization techniques of polytraumatized patients. First aid techniques for patients with craniocerebral, facial and spinal trauma: assessment, immobilization techniques, dressings	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6
First aid techniques for patients with thoracic, abdominal, pelvic and extremity trauma: assessment, immobilization techniques, hemostasis techniques.  Immobilization techniques in trauma.	Oral presentation + multimedia, E-learning. Online platform	6

Practical activities	Teaching Methodology	Number of hours
Basic cardiopulmonary resuscitation maneuvers: airway	Practical demonstrations, practical	12





clearance and ventilation.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
Simple airway adjuvants: preparation, technique of use.	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
Supraglottic devices: preparation, technique of use.	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
Peripheral venous access: preparation of materials,	manoevreus characteristics for the	
peripheral venous puncture technique, peripheral venous	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
cannulation technique.		
Semi-automatic defibrillation - the technique of using the	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
automatic external defibrillator.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
ERC protocol for automated external defibrillation -	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
practical application.		
Basic cardiorespiratory resuscitation in special situations.	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
Primary assessment of the traumatized patient.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
Secondary evaluation of the traumatized patient.	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
Immobilization techniques: cervical spine, pelvis.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
Immobilization techniques: extremities.	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
Hemostasis techniques in external bleeding.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	
Techniques for mobilization of the polytraumatized patient:	Practical demonstrations, practical	12
techniques for transporting traumatized patients.	manoevreus characteristics for the	
	emergency room. Virtual laboratory	

## References

1. Judith E. Tintinalli, O. John Ma, Donald M. Yealy, Garth D. Meckler, J. Stephan Stapczynski, David M. Cline, Stephen H. Thomas: Tintinalli's Emergency Medicine: A Comprehensive Study Guide, 9 edition

Evaluation		
Course activities – percent of the final grade - 50%	Practical activities – percent of the final grade - 50%	
Final mark		

## **Training Methods**

- Lectures
- Independent Study
- Clinical stages

## **Innovative Digital Training Methods**





- Virtual laboratory
- Online platform
- E-learning

